| Variable | Abbreviations and units Positions | Mean Standard deviation |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Height | cm Fh flyhalf | average score about $68 \%$ of the values are within 1 standard deviation of the mean, |
| Weight | kg SH scrumhalf | about $95 \%$ of the values are within 2 standard deviations, |
| Sum SF | sum of 7 skinfolds (mm) C centre | and about 99.7\% lie within 3 standard deviations. |
| Bodyfat | \% (using the Durnin and Womersley equation) |  |
| \% Muscle | \% muscle (using the Martin equation) |  |
| SLR (L) | straight leg raise (left) (measured as the angle of displacement from the horizontal) |  |
| SLR(R) | straight leg raise (right) (measured as the angle of displacement from the horizontal) |  |
| HIP(L) | modified Thomas test (measured in degrees) |  |
| HIP( R) | modified Thomas test (measured in degrees) |  |
| Quad (L) | modified Thomas test (measured in degrees) |  |
| Quad (R) | modified Thomas test (measured in degrees) |  |
| 10m | 10 m sprint (s) |  |
| 40 m | 40 m sprint (s) |  |
| Agility T | (s) |  |
| Illinois | (s) |  |
| Bench Absolute | bench press (kg) |  |
| Bench Relative | bench press (kg)/body mass ${ }^{0.60}(\mathrm{~kg})$ |  |
| 1RM from 5RM Squat | 1 repetition max from 5 repetition max squat | © BokSmart 2019 |
| 5RM Rel. squat | 1 repetition max from 5 repetition max squat/body mass ${ }^{0.57}(\mathrm{~kg})$ | NORMATIVE DATA (AVERAGE + SD) |
| Pull ups | maximum number of pull ups | NOTES |
| Push ups | number of push ups in 1 minute |  |
| Sit ups | number of sit ups in 1 minute (12-13 years) and 2 minutes (14 years and above) |  |
| Vert. Jump | vertical jump height (cm) (standing height subtracted from jump height) |  |
| Bleep | 20 m shuttle test - measured as number of completed shuttles |  |
| Mod. Bleep | modified 20 m shuttle test - measured as number of completed shuttles |  |
| RSA | Repeat sprint test - (measured in m) |  |
| Sit and reach | cm (0 point set at 26 cm ) |  |
| 3 km time trial | minutes and seconds |  |
| Broad jump | cm (measured from take-off line to back of heel) |  |

** (Symbols in the first column show that the scores of these positions have been merged).

| i.e. in the example below, the data for loose forwards and hookers have been merged |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Sum SF | Props | 97.4 | 46.7 |
|  | Locks | 58.8 | 20.1 |
| $* *$ | Loose forwards | 64.1 | 22.2 |
| $* *$ | Hooker | 64.1 | 22.2 |

